UpToDate

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Head Of The Central Library Of DUMS

Introduction of the Database

Content:

- More than 10500 Medical Topics
- More than 5400 Drug Information
- More than 1900 Patient Topic or Patient Education
- More than 28000 Graphics
- More than 160000 Medical Calculators

Also

- Collaborating with more than 6000 authors in world wide
- More than 400000 links to valid references
- covering more than 25 specialty

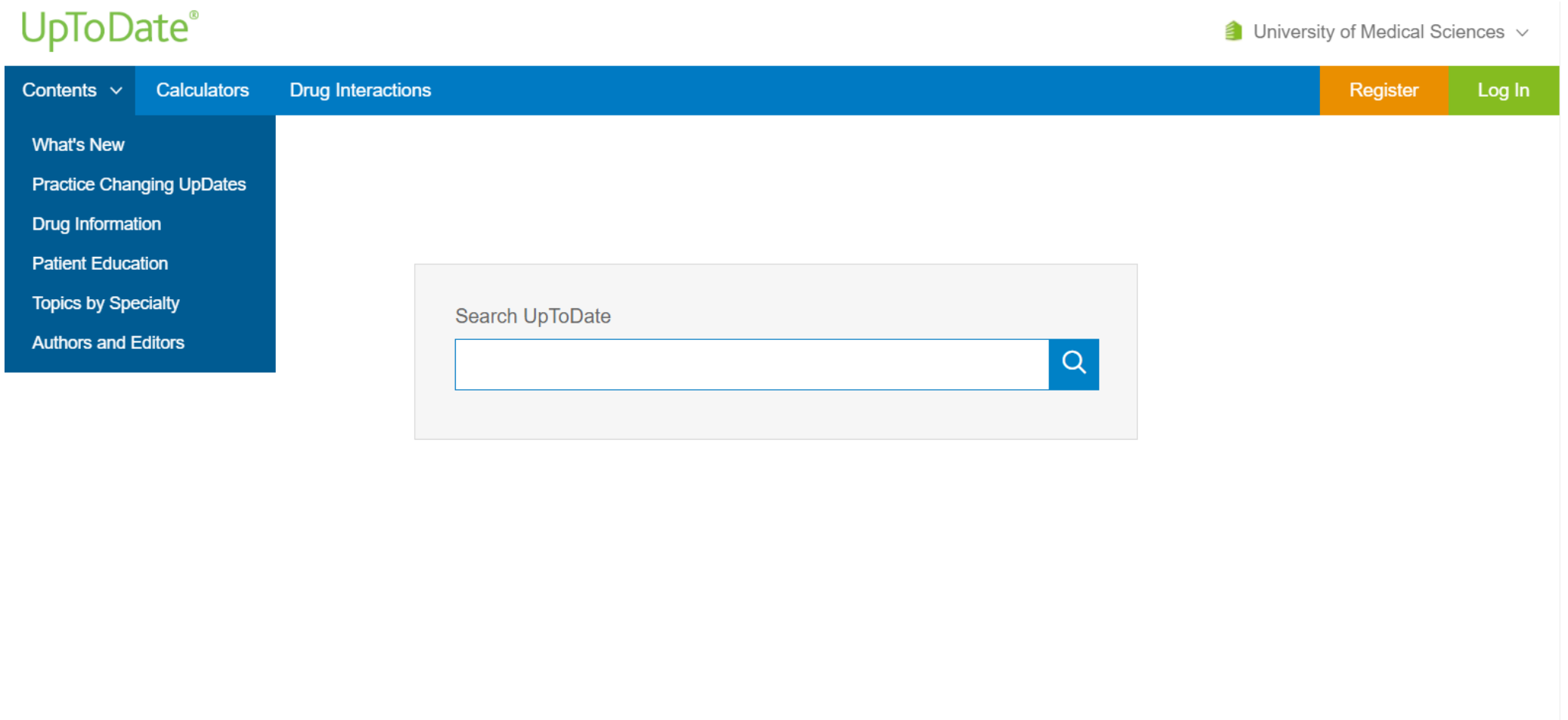
&

- Who are the authors?
- Is this really uptodate?

How to connect to the Database?

- It’s IP Based OR
- Use VPN

- URL: www.UpToDate.com OR
- Use: http://diglib.dums.ac.ir/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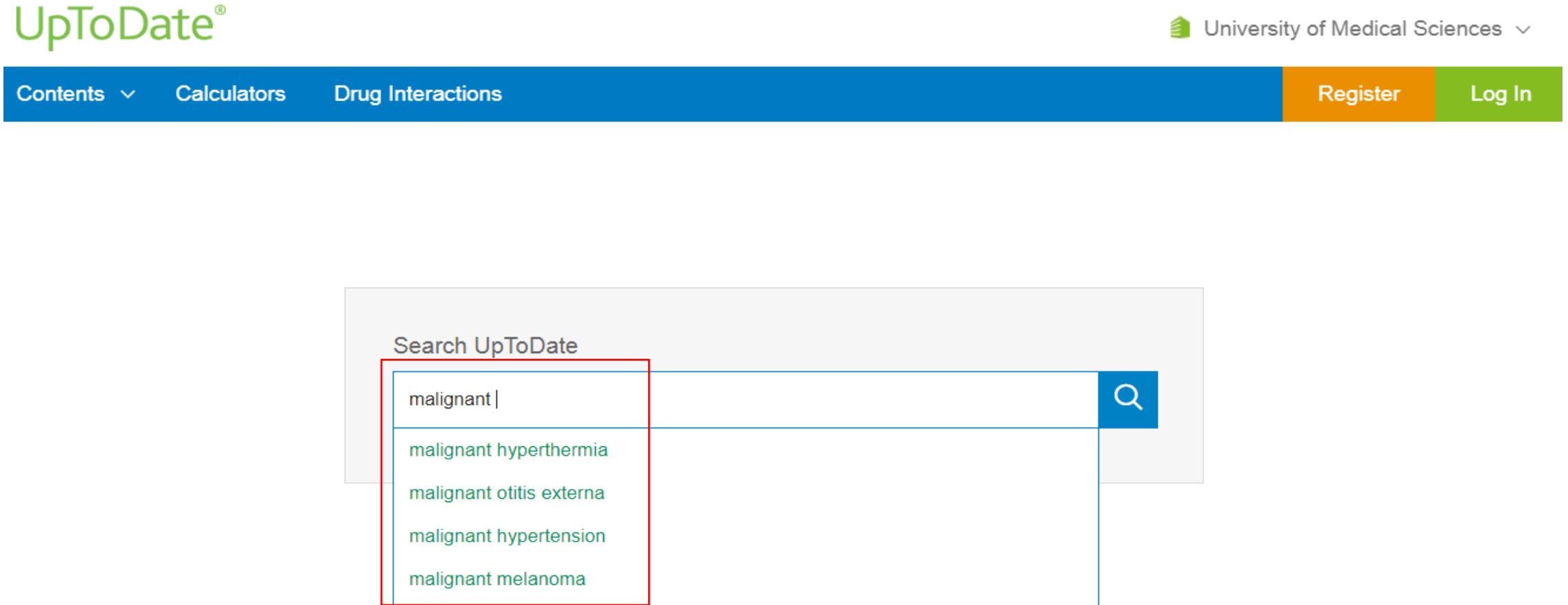
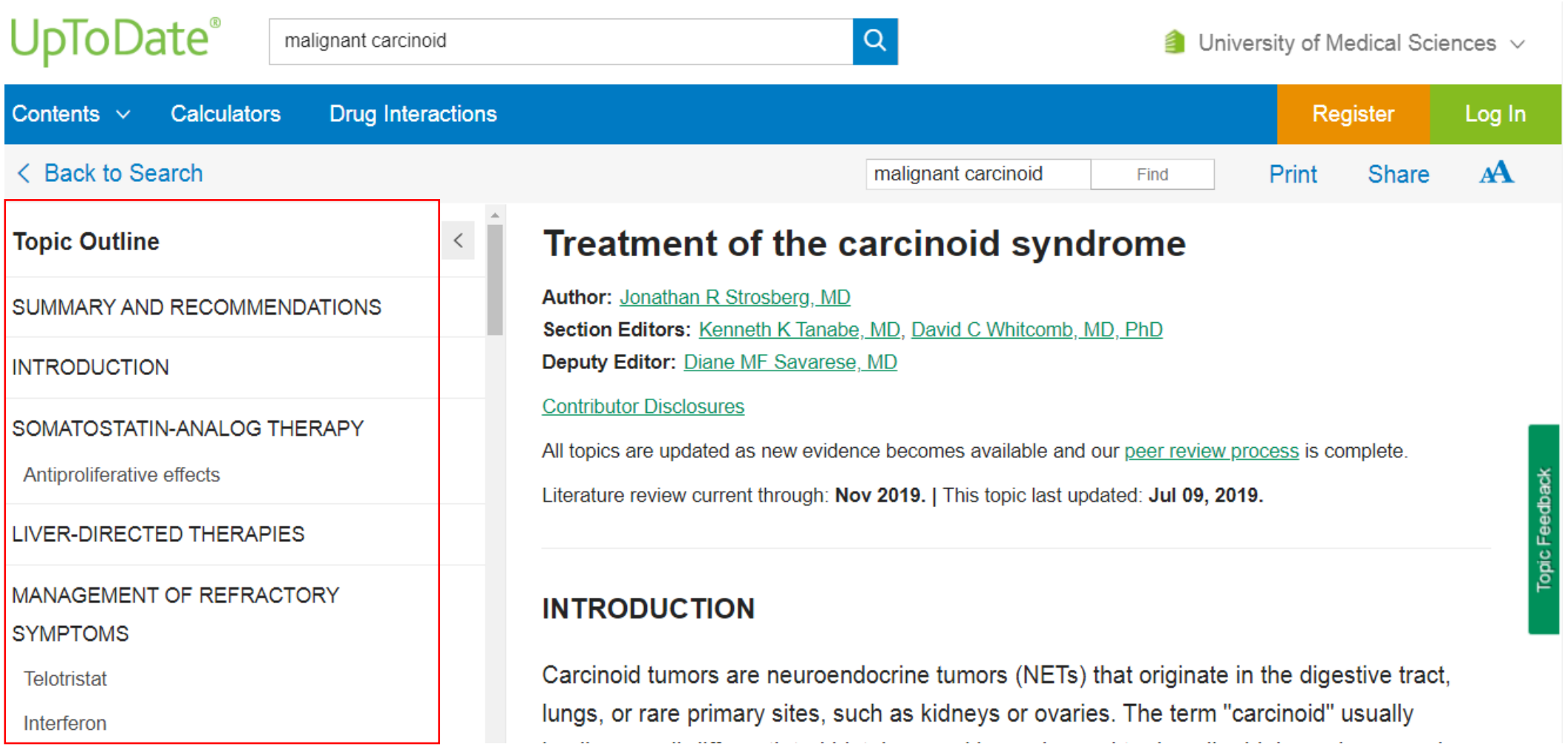
How to use the Database?

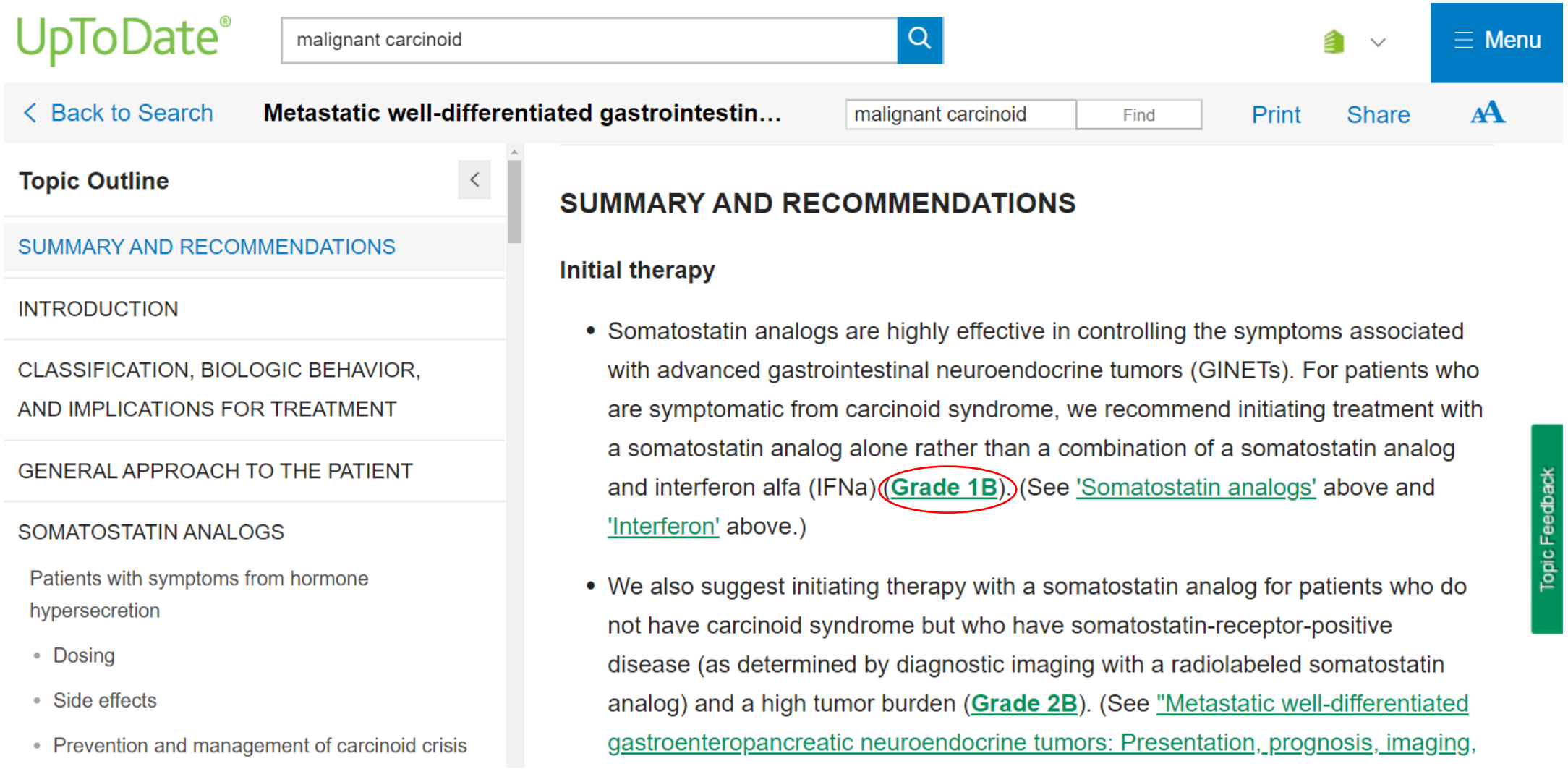
- ❖smart indexing
- ❖Don’t use operators



Medical Topics



- **Grading system**



Recommendation grades

1. Strong recommendation: Benefits clearly outweigh the risks and burdens (or vice versa) for most, if not all, patients
2. Weak recommendation: Benefits and risks closely balanced and/or uncertain

Evidence grades

A. High-quality evidence: Consistent evidence from randomized trials, or overwhelming evidence of some other form

B. Moderate-quality evidence: Evidence from randomized trials with important limitations, or very strong evidence of some other form

C. Low-quality evidence: Evidence from observational studies, unsystematic clinical observations, or from randomized trials with serious flaws

For a complete description of our grading system, please see the UpToDate editorial policy.

Drug information & Lexicomp database

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Back to Search malignant carcinoid Find Print AA

Topic Outline

- Brand Names: US
- Pharmacologic Category
- Dosing: Adult
- Dosing: Renal Impairment: Adult
- Dosing: Hepatic Impairment: Adult
- Dosing: Pediatric
- Dosing: Renal Impairment: Pediatric
- Dosing: Hepatic Impairment: Pediatric

Iobenguane I-131 (therapeutic): Drug information

Lexicomp®

Access Lexicomp Online here.

(For additional information see "Iobenguane I-131 (therapeutic): Patient drug information" and see "Iobenguane I-131 (therapeutic): Pediatric drug information")

For abbreviations and symbols that may be used in Lexicomp (show table)

Brand Names: US

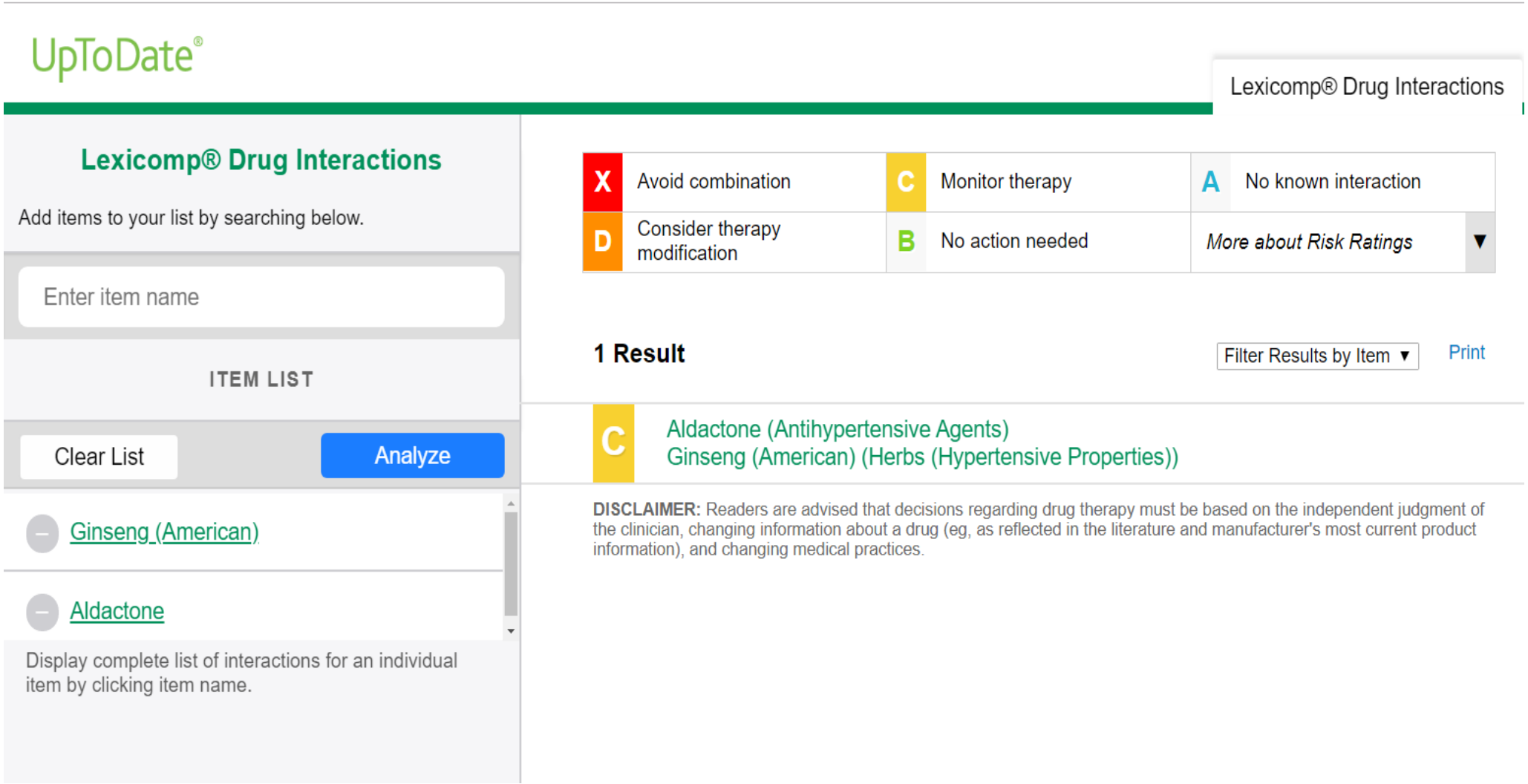
Azedra Dosimetric; Azedra Therapeutic

Pharmacologic Category

Radiopharmaceutical

Topic Feedback

Drug interactions



X	**Avoid Combination** Data demonstrate that the specified agents may interact with each other in a clinically significant manner. The risks associated with concomitant use of these agents usually outweigh the benefits. These agents are generally considered contraindicated.
D	**Consider Therapy Modification** Data demonstrate that the two medications may interact with each other in a clinically significant manner. A patient-specific assessment must be conducted to determine whether the benefits of concomitant therapy outweigh the risks. Specific actions must be taken in order to realize the benefits and/or minimize the toxicity resulting from concomitant use of the agents. These actions may include aggressive monitoring, empiric dosage changes, choosing alternative agents.
C	**Monitor Therapy** Data demonstrate that the specified agents may interact with each other in a clinically significant manner. The benefits of concomitant use of these two medications usually outweigh the risks. An appropriate monitoring plan should be implemented to identify potential negative effects. Dosage adjustments of one or both agents may be needed in a minority of patients.
B	**No Action Needed** Data demonstrate that the specified agents may interact with each other, but there is little to no evidence of clinical concern resulting from their concomitant use.
A	**No Known Interaction** Data have not demonstrated either pharmacodynamic or pharmacokinetic interactions between the specified agents

Graphics

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malignant carcinoid

University of Medical Sciences

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Showing results for **malignant carcinoid**

All | Adult | Pediatric | Patient | Graphics

Click on what you meant by carcinoid: carcinoid syndrome, carcinoid tumor

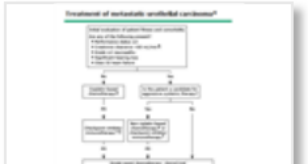
Evaluation and treatment of malignancy-related ascites

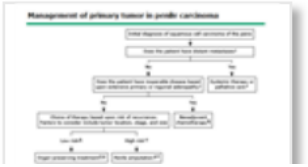
Malignant tracheoesophageal fistula*

Treatment algorithm for malignant pheochromocytoma and

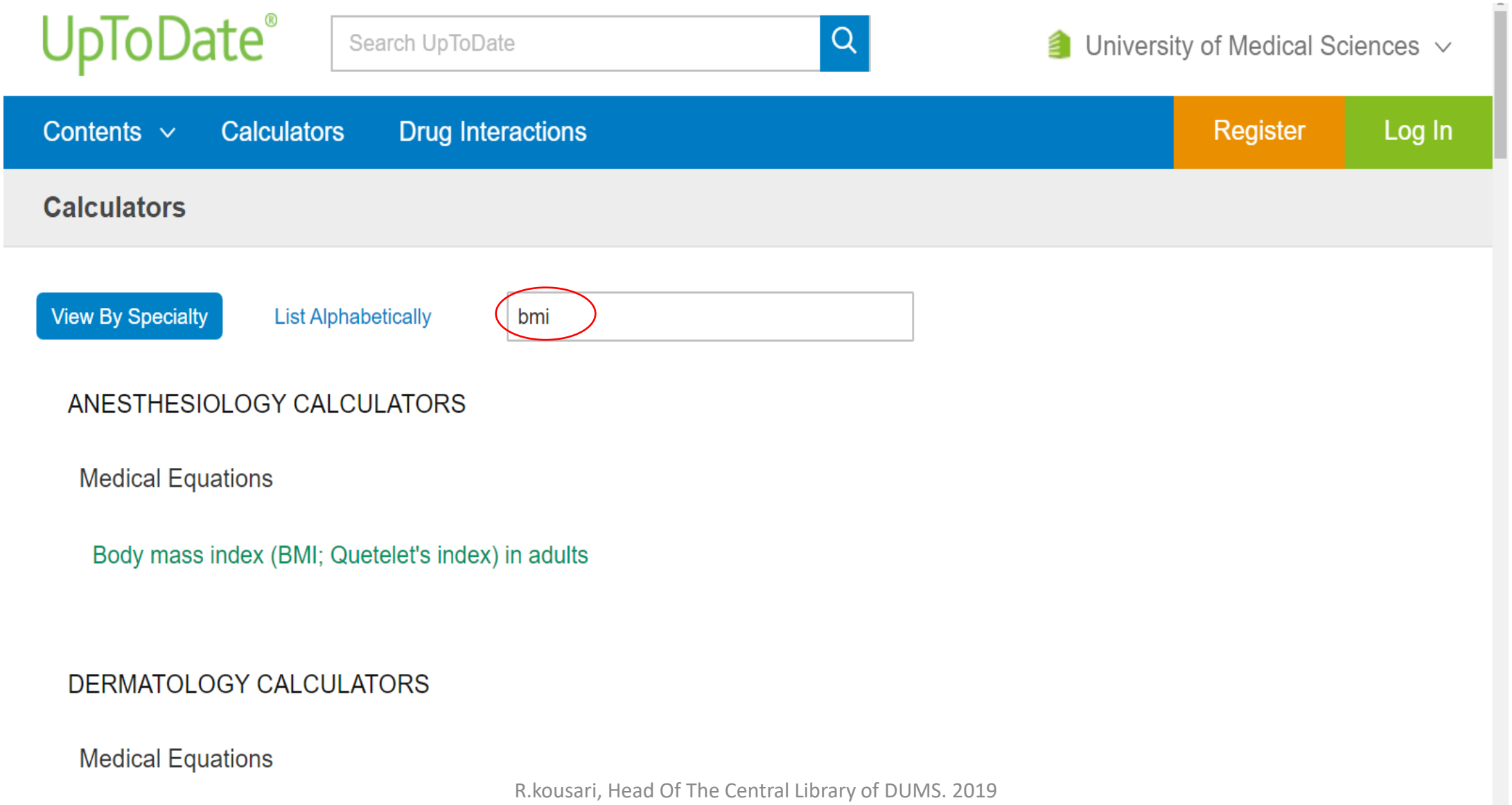
Algorithmic approach to diagnosis and management of

Initial treatment of malignant glioma in older adults





Calculators



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Calculator: Body mass index (BMI; Quetelet's index) in adults

BMI = (Weight/2.205) / (Height/39.37)^2

Input:

Height [ ] in

Weight [ ] lb

Result:

BMI [ ] **kg/m^2**

Decimal precision 2

Reset form

Topic Feedback

BMI interpretation

Patient education

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Patient Education

Patient Education

UpToDate offers two levels of content for patients:

- **The Basics** are short overviews. They are written in accordance with plain language principles and answer the four or five most important questions a person might have about a medical problem.
- **Beyond the Basics** are longer, more detailed reviews. They are best for readers who want detailed information and are comfortable with some medical terminology.

Learn more about UpToDate's patient education materials.

This site complies with the HONcode standard for trustworthy health information: verify here.

To browse the available patient education topics in UpToDate, click on a category below.

Allergies and asthma	Ear, nose, and throat	Lung disease
Arthritis	Eyes and vision	Men's health issues
Autoimmune disease	Gastrointestinal system	Mental health
Blood disorders	General health	Pregnancy and childbirth
Bones, joints, and muscles	Heart and blood vessel disease	Senior health
Brain and nerves	HIV and AIDS	Skin, hair, and nails
Cancer	Hormones	Sleep
Children's health	Infections and vaccines	Surgery
Diabetes	Kidneys and urinary system	Travel health

Patient education: Blocked tear duct (The Basics)

View in Spanish

Written by the doctors and editors at UpToDate

What is a blocked tear duct?

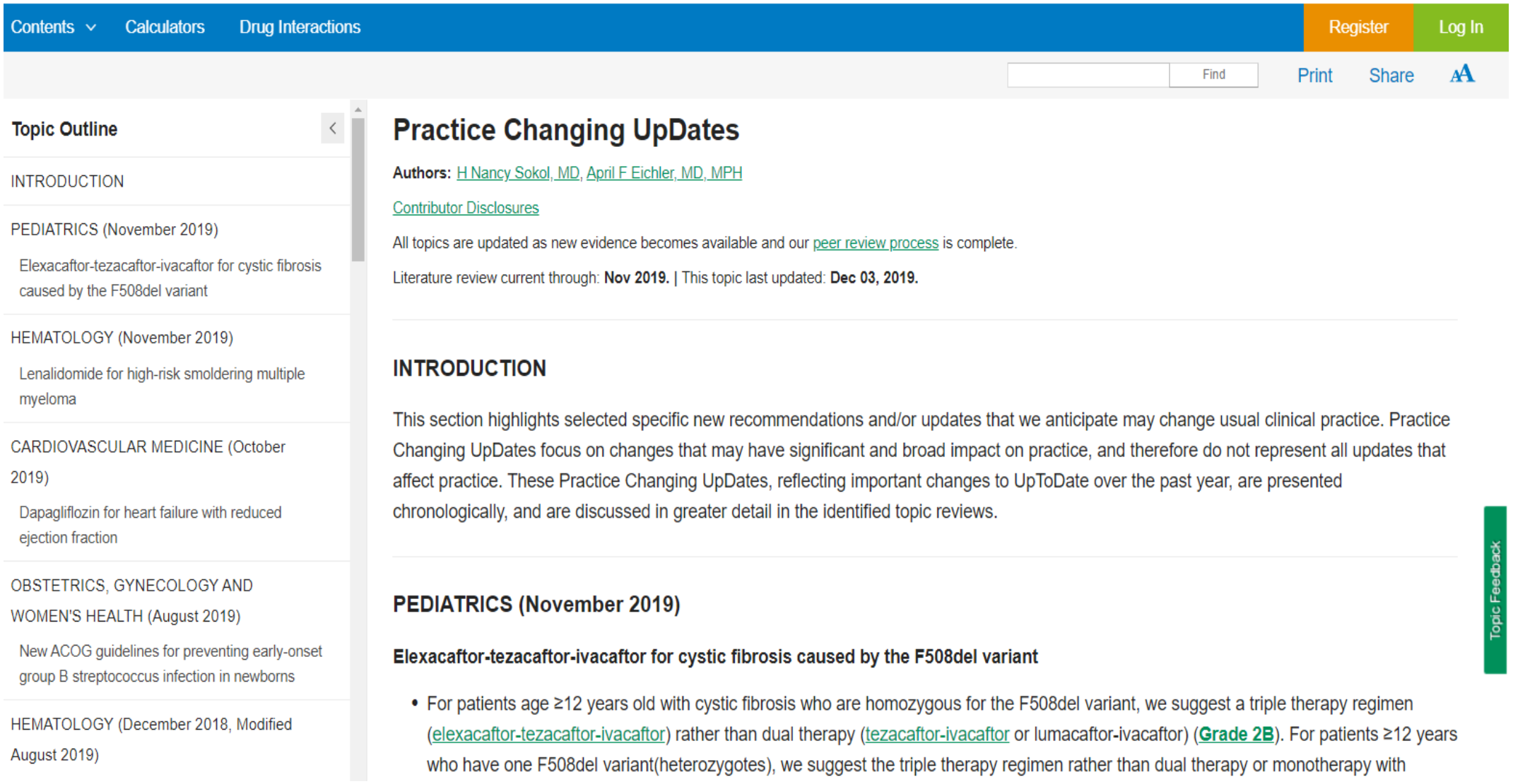
A blocked tear duct is a condition that causes the eyes to tear much more than usual. The tear duct is how tears drain from the eye. It is a path of small tubes that runs from the inner eyelid to the inside of the nose (figure 1). If the tear duct is blocked, tears can't drain normally. This causes symptoms.

A blocked tear duct is a common condition in babies. Babies who have a blocked tear duct are usually born with it.

Older children and adults can also get a blocked tear duct. The cause of the blockage is usually an eye infection or injury.

What are the symptoms of a blocked tear duct?

Practice Changing UpDates



What's New

Our editors select a small number of the most important updates and share them with you via What's New. See these updates by clicking on the specialty you are interested in below. You may also enter "What's new" in the search box.

Find Out What's New In:

- Practice Changing UpDates
- Allergy and immunology
- Anesthesiology
- Cardiovascular medicine
- Dermatology
- Drug therapy
- Emergency medicine
- Endocrinology and diabetes mellitus
- Family medicine
- Gastroenterology and hepatology
- General surgery
- Geriatrics
- Hematology
- Hospital medicine
- Infectious diseases
- Nephrology and hypertension
- Neurology
- Obstetrics and gynecology
- Oncology
- Palliative care
- Pediatrics
- Primary care
- Psychiatry
- Pulmonary and critical care medicine
- Rheumatology
- Sleep medicine
- Sports medicine (primary care)

If you have any questions, email the library:

Diglib.dums@gmail.com